Rethinking IS Strategy and Governance in the Digital Age

Track Description

In the digital age, innovative technologies significantly influence work processes, products, services, and business models, e.g., by connecting individuals, organizations, machines, and other 'things' in new ways, as well as by enabling novel working, collaboration, and automation models (Fitzgerald et al., 2013). For companies, this development often poses a significant challenge. To succeed in this changing competitive environment, companies must unfold the potential of digital technologies in their business strategies, transform their work routines, processes and structures, rethink their business models, as well as manage and govern IT infrastructures that are the central to their value propositions (Legner et al., 2017). In short, pervasive digitalization has increased the importance of information technology (IT) and transformed the demands placed on organizations' IT functions. Besides ensuring regular IT operations, IT functions are increasingly required to proactively identify technological innovations and to rapidly transfer them into marketable solutions – and with that to directly contribute to the company's central value propositions (Urbach et al., 2017).

In this context, IS strategizing and governance represent key activities for the effective deployment of IT resources and ultimately for value creation through IT. The emergence of new digital technologies (e.g., artificial intelligence [AI], big-data analytics, blockchain, cloud computing) and infrastructures (e.g., digital platforms and ecosystems), novel valuecreation processes and work practices (e.g., human-robot collaboration, resource sharing) along with the availability of unprecedented data volumes challenge existing conceptualizations and theories related to IS strategy and governance (Markus, 2017; Newell & Marabelli, 2015). For instance, while cloud services may make the IT artefact seemingly disappear, the challenge of governing the design and use of such services and associated IT resources has become even more acute (Schneider & Sunyaev, 2016). Digital business models that revolve around resource sharing and/or complex product-service offerings not only challenge organizational boundaries, but also established ideas about ownership of resources, tasks, and outputs (Schor, 2014). Similarly, while AI-based algorithms can automate business processes, they highlight even more urgently, the need for data fidelity and process management (Tarafdar et al., 2017). At the same time, in organizations where more 'traditional' technologies and work practices are still dominant, IS strategy and governance challenges remain highly important and complex (Wiener et al., 2016).

The objectives of the proposed track are two-fold. One, from the point of view of scholarly research, the objective is to foster and promote novel theories and concepts on IS strategy and governance, with a particular focus on the manifold opportunities and challenges associated with the pervasive digitalization of business and society. Two, the track aims at offering insights that enable IS practitioners to leverage emerging digital technologies, respond to

digitalization challenges, and ultimately, to make effective use of available IT resources. The track is open to all types of contributions—including research in progress—studying IS strategy and governance topics from different stakeholder perspectives, in different contexts and settings (e.g., for-profits and non-profits), at different levels of analysis (e.g., individual, project, program, corporate, network, and societal level), and with different theoretical perspectives and methodological approaches (e.g., conceptual and empirical studies).

We particularly welcome studies that address the conference theme "Information Systems for a Sharing Society" by focusing on IS strategy and governance issues related to the sharing of IT and other resources.

Topics of interest include, but are not limited to:

- Digital strategizing and strategy implementation (e.g., link to overall business strategy, development of digital capabilities, sustainability of digital strategies, translation of strategic objectives into governance practices and structures)
- Strategic impact of emerging digital technologies (e.g., artificial intelligence, blockchain, big-data analytics, cloud computing) on business models, governance structures, and processes, etc.
- Governance of digital transformation and innovation processes (e.g., new governance models for complex organizations, such as companies operating with dual/coexisting traditional and digital business models)
- Changing role of CIO function & New role of CDO function (e.g., 'digital race' between CIO and CDO, structure and nature of business-IT relationships)
- Data-driven leadership and control approaches (e.g., algorithmic performance management, IT-mediated control of work processes)
- Governance of digital value-creation processes and networks (e.g., Industry 4.0 and cyber-physical systems, IT-enabled product-service systems, digital platforms and ecosystems, resource sharing, etc.)
- Governance of novel work practices (e.g., agile software development, human-robot interaction and collaboration) and sourcing models (e.g., crowdsourcing, multi-sourcing, open-sourcing, and back-sourcing)
- Information security governance (e.g., cybersecurity frameworks, standards, and policies for critical infrastructures)
- Dark side of digital strategies/governance, including ethical issues as well as undesired ecological, economic, and socio-emotional side-effects (e.g., technostress)
- Critical reflections on IS strategy and governance in the digital age (e.g., truly 'new' features and challenges of digitalization, links to traditional research streams)
- Novel theoretical perspectives and research approaches that broaden, or challenge, our understanding of IS strategy and governance in the digital age

References

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- Markus, M. L. (2017) "Datification, Organizational Strategy, and IS Research: What's the Score?" *Journal of Strategic Information Systems*, 26(3), 233-241.

Newell, S., and Marabelli, M. (2015) "Strategic Opportunities (and Challenges) of Algorithmic Decision-Making: A Call for Action on the Long-Term Societal Effects of 'Datification'," *Journal of Strategic Information Systems*, 24(1), 3-14.

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- Schor, J. (2014) "Debating the Sharing Economy," *Journal of Self-Governance and Management Economics*, 4(3), 1-13.
- Tarafdar, M., Beath, C., and Ross, J. (2017) "Enterprise Cognitive Computing Applications: Opportunities and Challenges," *IT Professional*, 19(4), 2-8.
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- Wiener, M., Mähring, M., Remus, U., and Saunders, C. (2016) "Control Configuration and Control Enactment in Information Systems Projects: Review and Expanded Theoretical Framework," *MIS Quarterly*, 40(3), 741-774.

Publishing Opportunities in Leading Journals

IS strategy and governance are topics of interest to a variety of top-tier IS and management journals. For example, in recent years, multiple publications on these and related topics have been published in leading journals such as *MIS Quarterly, Information Systems Research, Journal of Management Information Systems, Academy of Management Journal, Harvard Business Review, MIT Sloan Management Review*, etc. Also, for the more recent past, all leading IS conferences (e.g., *ECIS* and *ICIS*) have been offering a dedicated "IS strategy and governance" track or very similar tracks. We therefore strongly believe that it is important for *ECIS 2019* to continue offering such a track, thereby enabling and facilitating a continued academic discourse among scholars in the research field.

In addition, authors of excellent papers will be invited to submit a revised/extended version of their paper to the *Information Systems Journal (ISJ)*. For further information on the *ISJ*, please go to: <u>http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1365-2575</u>. Track chairs would be happy to work with the authors to guide them for *ISJ* submission.

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